# FACULTY OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND MANAGEMENT

**SUBJECT CARD** 

Name in English: LINEAR ALGEBRA 1

Name in Polish: ALGEBRA LINIOWA 1

Main field of study (if applicable): Specialization (if applicable):

Level and form of studies: I level, full time
Kind of subject: obligatory
Subject code: MAT001652

Group of courses: **NO** 

	Lecture	Classes	Laboratory	Project	Seminar
Number of hours of organized classes in University (ZZU)	30	30			
Number of hours of total student					
workload (CNPS)	90	60			
Form of crediting	exam	crediting with grade			
For group of courses mark (X)					
final course					
Number of ECTS points	3	2			
including number of ECTS points					
for practical (P) classes		2			
including number of ECTS points					
for direct teacher-student contact (BK) classes	1,8	1,2			

## **PREREQUISITIES**

It is recommended to know the basic algebraic operations on rational and real numbers, and knowledge of basic geometric figures and shapes.

### **SUBJECT OBJECTIVES**

- C1. Understanding the basic properties of complex numbers.
- C2. Learning basic algebraic properties of polynomials.
- C3. Mastering the concept of a vector, a vector space and the base of a linear space.
- C4. Learning how to calculate the distance between the points in the space R<sup>n</sup>, how to determine the equations of lines and planes and understanding the concept of conic sections.
- C5. Mastering the concepts of matrices, matrix operations, and learning the methods of solving systems of linear equations.

## SUBJECT EDUCATIONAL EFFECTS

## Relating to knowledge student:

PEK\_W01 knows basic properties of complex numbers

PEK\_W02 knows basic algebraic properties of polynomials

PEK\_W03 knows basic concepts of theory of linear spaces and methods of description of lines, planes and conic sections

PEK\_W04 knows basic methods of solving systems of linear equations

## **Relating to skills student:**

PEK\_U01 can carry out calculations with complex numbers

PEK\_U02 can add, multiply and divide polynomials

PEK\_U03 can find the equations of planes and lines in three dimensional space

PEK\_U04 can add and multiply matrices and calculate determinants

PEK\_U05 can solve systems of linear equations

## **Relating to social competences:**

PROGRAM CONTENT			
	Form of classes - lectures	Hour	
Lec1	Natural, rational and real numbers. Mathematical induction. Newton's binomial formula.	2	
Lec2	Complex numbers. Basic operations, modulus, complex conjugate.	2	
Lec3	Polar form of complex number. De Moivre's formula. Roots of complex numbers. The notion of algebraic field.	2	
Lec4	Polynomials. Addition and multiplication of polynomials. Roots of polynomial. Polynomial remainder theorem. Fundamental theorem of algebra.	2	
Lec5	The decomposition of a polynomial with real coefficients into product of linear and quadratic factors. Rational functions. Real simple rational factors. Decomposition of the functions into rational simple factors.	2	
Lec6	Vectors in the space R <sup>n</sup> . Addition and multiplication by scalars. Distance between points. Scalar product. Length of vector. Cauchy-Schwarz inequality. The angle between vectors.	2	
Lec7	Analytic geometry of the plane. Straight line formulas (normal parametric and directional form). Distance of a point from a line. The angle between lines.	2	
Lec8	Analytic geometry of the space R <sup>3</sup> . Equations of lines and planes. Distance between point and a plane. Intersection of planes.	2	
Lec9	Linear combinations of vectors. Linearly independent vectors. The base of a space. Linear mappings. Matrix representation of linear mappings.		
Lec10	Addition and multiplication of matrices and its correlation with operations on linear mappings. Example of matrices.	2	
Lec11	Permutations and its sign. Definition of determinant and methods of calculation of determinant. Algebraic complement of an element of a matrix. Laplace' formula for determinant. Determinant and volume.	2	
Lec12	Inverse matrix. Systems od linear equations. Cramer's formulas. Examples. Homogeneous and non-homogeneous systems.	2	

Lec13	Properties of linear mappings (kernel, image, rank). Rouché-Capelli theorem. Gaussian elimination.	2
Lec14	Eigenvalues and eigenvectors.	2
Lec15	Conic sections.	2
	Total hours	30

Form of classes – classes		
Cl1	Real and complex numbers.	4
C12	Polynomials.	4
C13	Geometry of the plane.	4
Cl4	Geometry of the space $\mathbb{R}^3$ .	4
C15	Basis and linear mappings.	4
Cl6	Matrices and determinants.	4
Cl7	Systems of linear equations.	4
C18	Test.	2
	Total hours	30

# TEACHING TOOLS USED

- 1. Lecture traditional method.
- 2. Classes traditional method.
- 3. Student's self work with the assistance of mathematical packages.

### EVALUATION OF SUBJECT EDUCATIONAL EFFECTS ACHIEVEMENT

Evaluation (F -forming; P -	Educational effect	Way of evaluating educational effect		
concluding) number		achievement		
F - Cl	PEK_U01 - PEK_U05	Oral answers, quizzes, written tests and/or e-tests		
P – Lec	PEK_W01 -	Exam or e-exam		
	PEK_W04			

### **LITERATURE**

# **PRIMARY:**

- [1] A. Białynicki Birula, Algebra liniowa z geometrią, PWN 1976.
- [2] F. Leja, Geometria analityczna, PWN, Warszawa 1972.
- [3] A. Mostowski, M. Stark, Elementy algebry wyższej, PWN, Warszawa 1963.
- [4] G. Banaszak, W. Gajda, Elementy algebry liniowej, część I, WNT, Warszawa 2002.

## **SECONDARY:**

- [1] G. Farin, D. Hansford, Practical Linear Algebra: A Geometry Toolbox 2004, AK Peters, 2005.
- [2] T. Jurlewicz, Z. Skoczylas, Algebra i geometria analityczna. Przykłady i zadania, Oficyna Wydawnicza GiS, Wrocław 2015.
- [3] T. Jurlewicz, Z. Skoczylas, Algebra liniowa. Przykłady i zadania, Oficyna Wydawnicza GiS, Wrocław 2014.

- [4] T. Jurlewicz, Z. Skoczylas, Algebra i geometria analityczna. Definicje, twierdzenia, wzory. Oficyna Wydawnicza GiS, Wrocław 2014.
- [5] T. Jurlewicz, Z. Skoczylas, Algebra liniowa. Definicje, twierdzenia, wzory. Oficyna Wydawnicza GiS, Wrocław 2015.
- [6] E. Kącki, D. Sadowska, L. Siewierski, Geometria analityczna w zadaniach, PWN, Warszawa 1993.
- [7] W. Stankiewicz, Zadania z matematyki dla wyższych uczelni technicznych, Cz. A, PWN, Warszawa 2003.

### **SUBJECT SUPERVISORS**

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Subject educational	Correlation between subject educational effect and	Subject objectives	Programme content	Teaching tool number
effect	educational effects defined for	_		
	main field of study and			
	specialization (if applicable)			
PEK_W01		C1	Lec1-3, Lec14	1,3
PEK_W02		C2	Lec4-5	1,3
PEK_W03		C3, C4	Lec6-9, Lec15	1,3
PEK_W04		C5	Lec10-13	1,3
PEK_U01		C1	C11, C16, C17	1,2,3
PEK_U02		C2	C12	1,2,3
PEK_U03		C3, C4	C13-5	1,2,3
PEK_U04		C5	C16, C17	1,2,3
PEK_U05		C5	C16, C17	1,2,3